



A PORTRAIT OF **CALIFORNIA**

CALIFORNIA HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT 2011

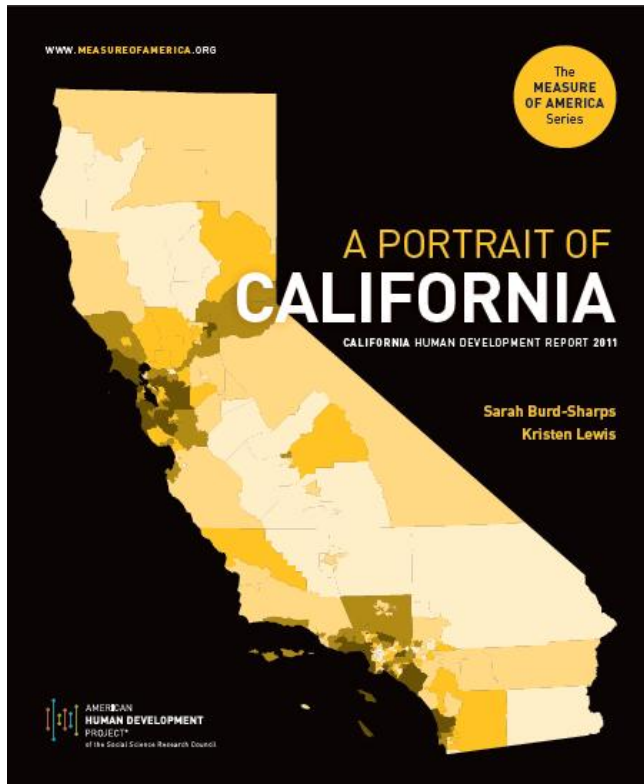
SARAH BURD-SHARPS
KRISTEN LEWIS

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#APOC2011

DONORS TO

A PORTRAIT OF CALIFORNIA 2011



The California Community Foundation

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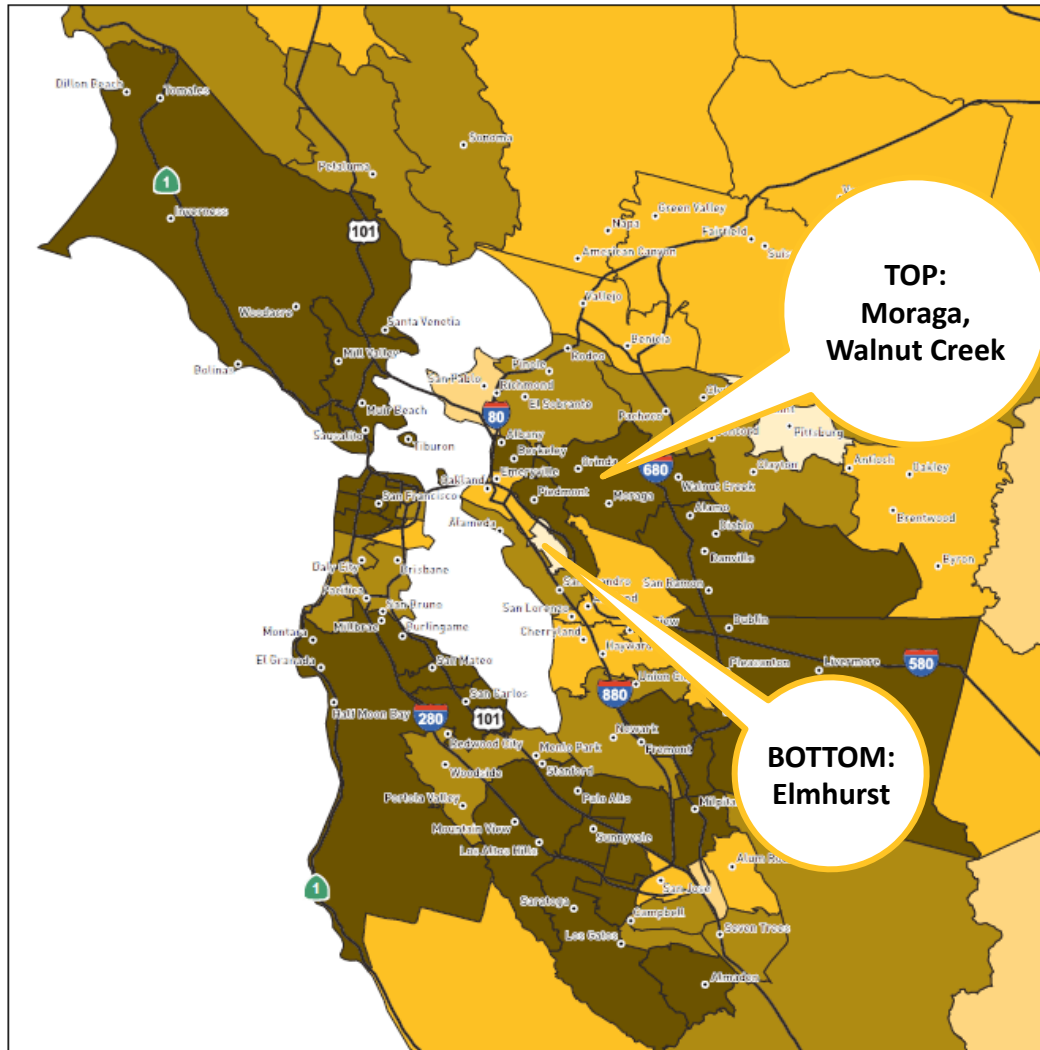
The Lincy Foundation

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SURGING AHEAD AND FALLING BEHIND IN SF

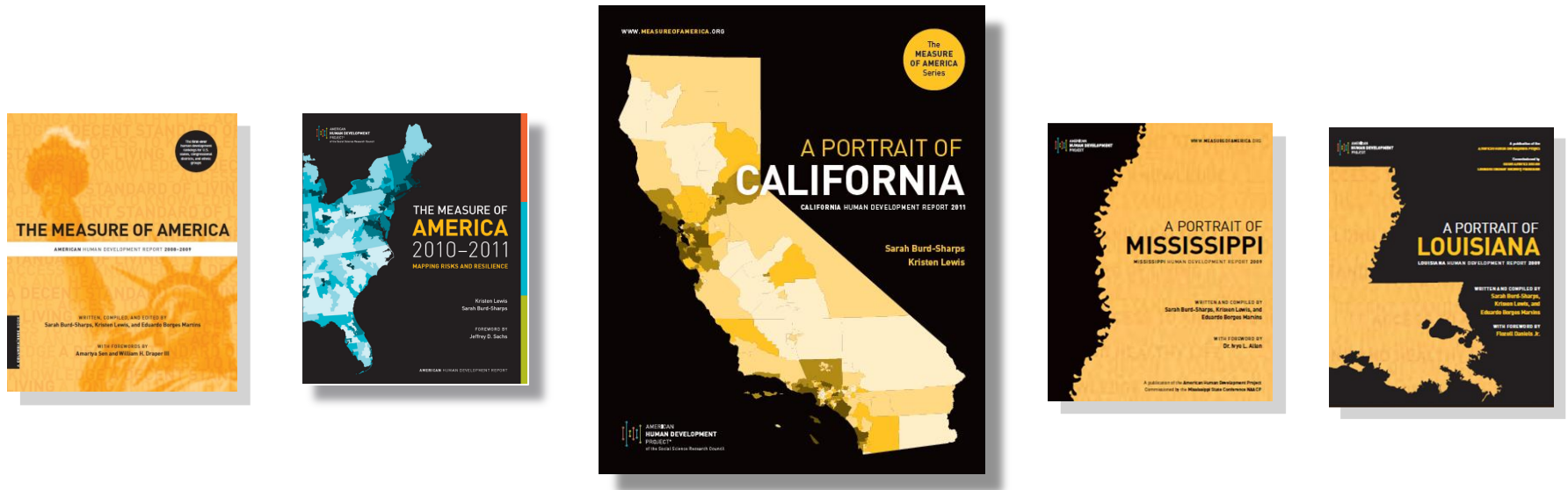


A resident of Moraga/
Walnut Creek in
Contra Costa

- ✦ lives 10 years longer
- ✦ is 5 times as likely to have a B.A.
- ✦ earns \$30,000 more than a resident of Elmhurst in Oakland.

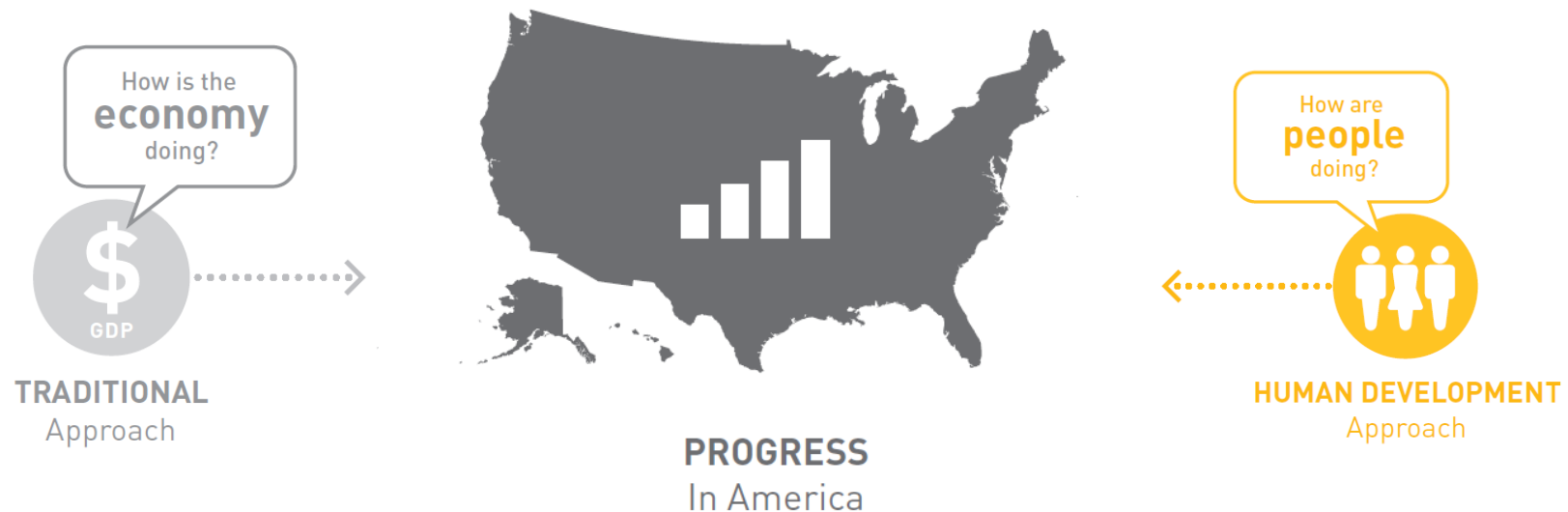
AMERICAN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

MAIN OBJECTIVES



- Introduce a “GDP for ordinary people.”
- Generate fact-based public dialogue.
- Hold elected officials accountable for human progress.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT



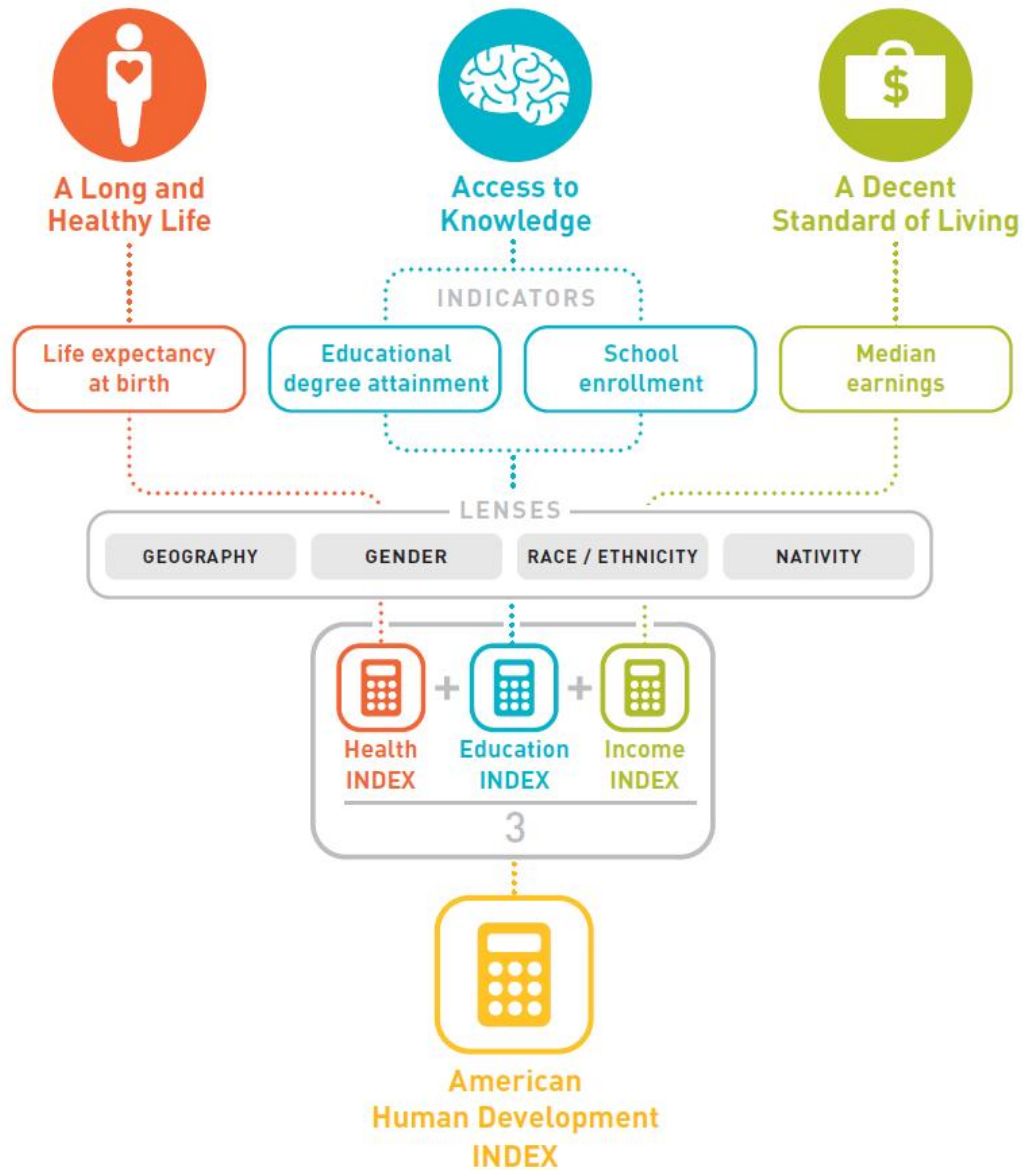
- Is the process of enlarging people's freedoms and opportunities and improving their well-being.
- Puts people at the center of analysis and looks at the challenges we face in the interconnected way we experience them.
- Is expanded or constrained by the things we do ourselves and by the conditions and institutions around us.

WHERE DID IT COME FROM?

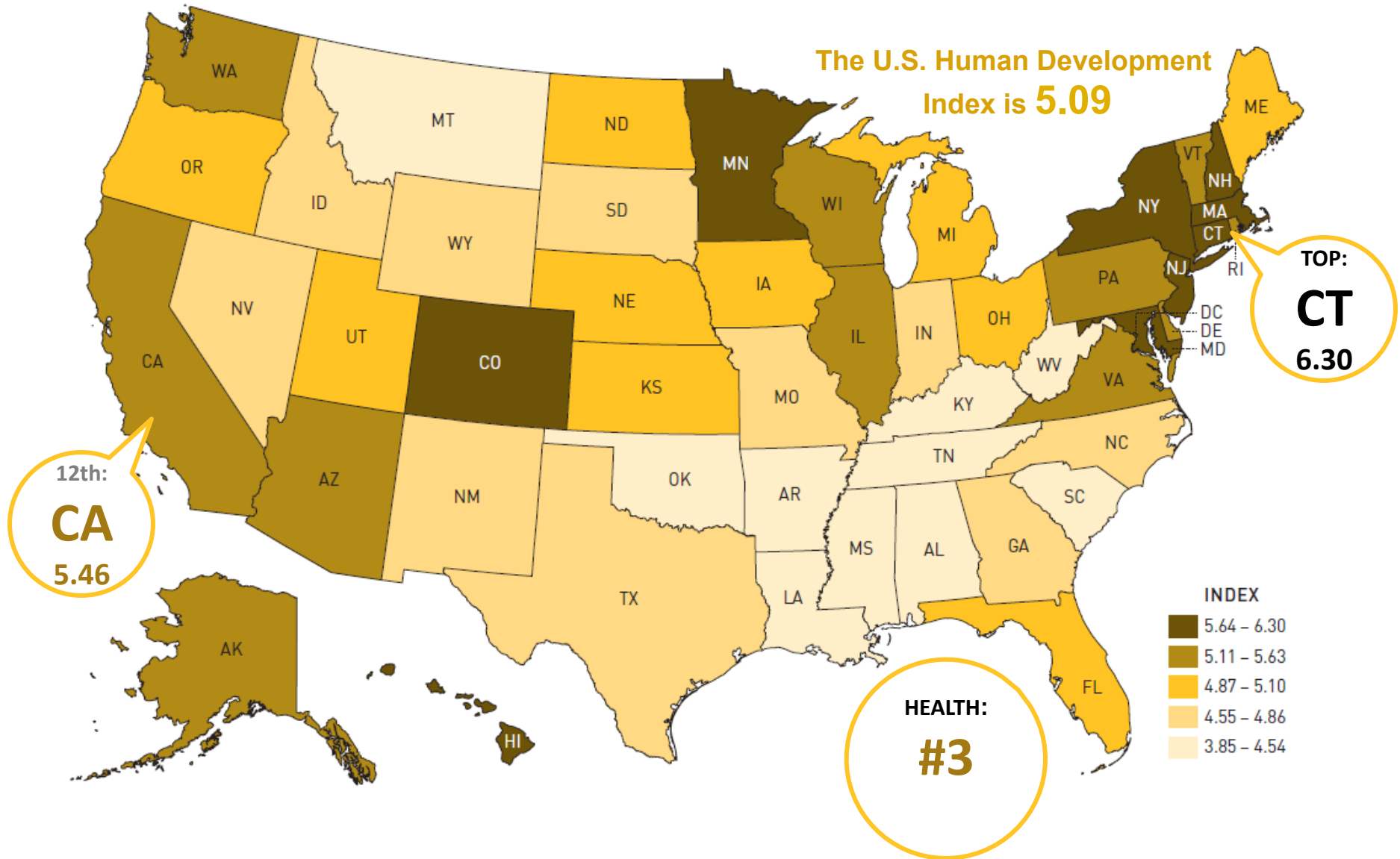


- Developed at the United Nations.
- Rooted in Nobel Laureate Amartya Sen's capabilities framework.
- Debuted in 1990.
- Seen as the global gold standard for measuring well-being in human development reports in over 160 countries.

HOW IS IT MEASURED?

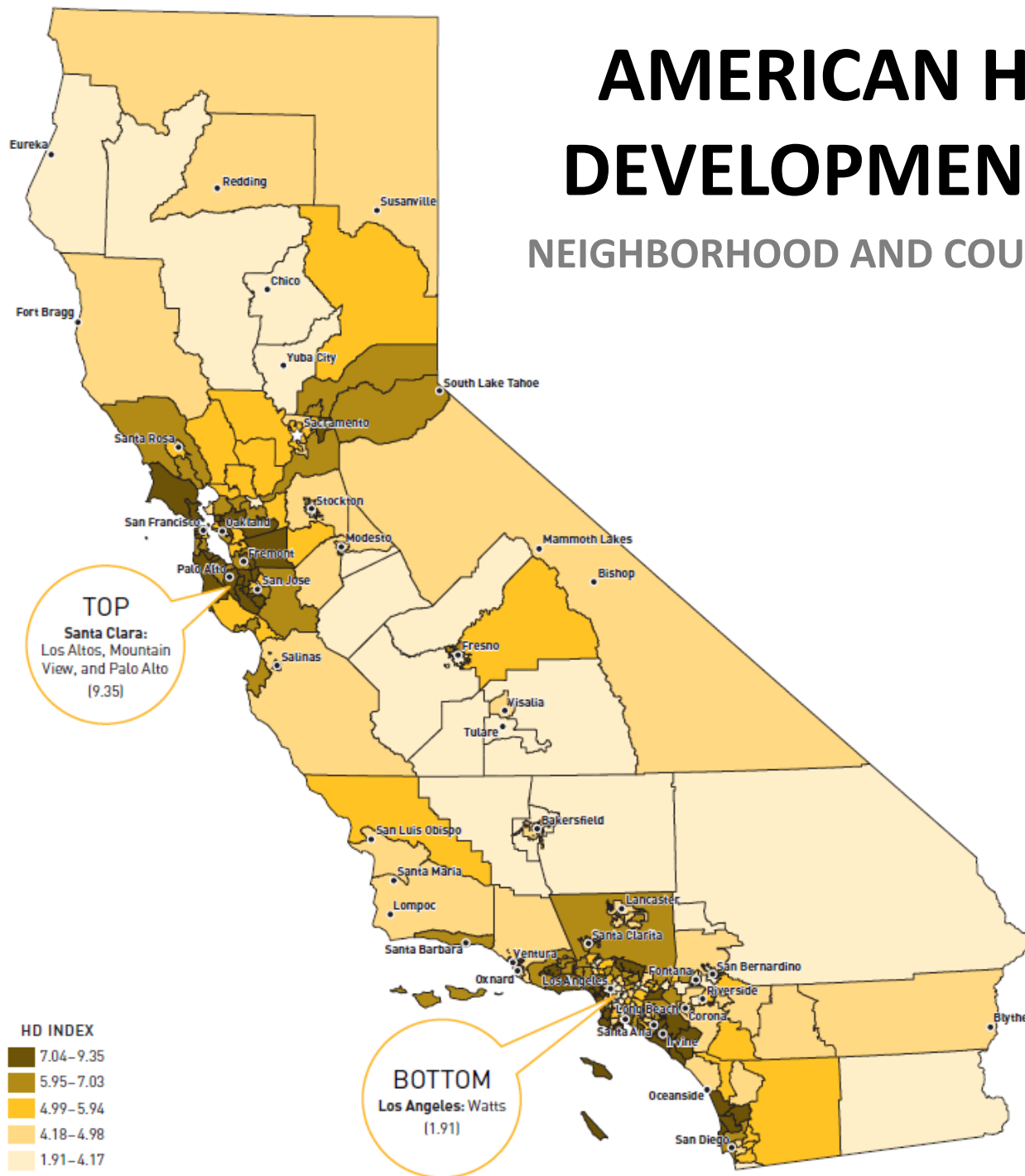


HOW DOES CALIFORNIA RANK ON THE AMERICAN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX?



AMERICAN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

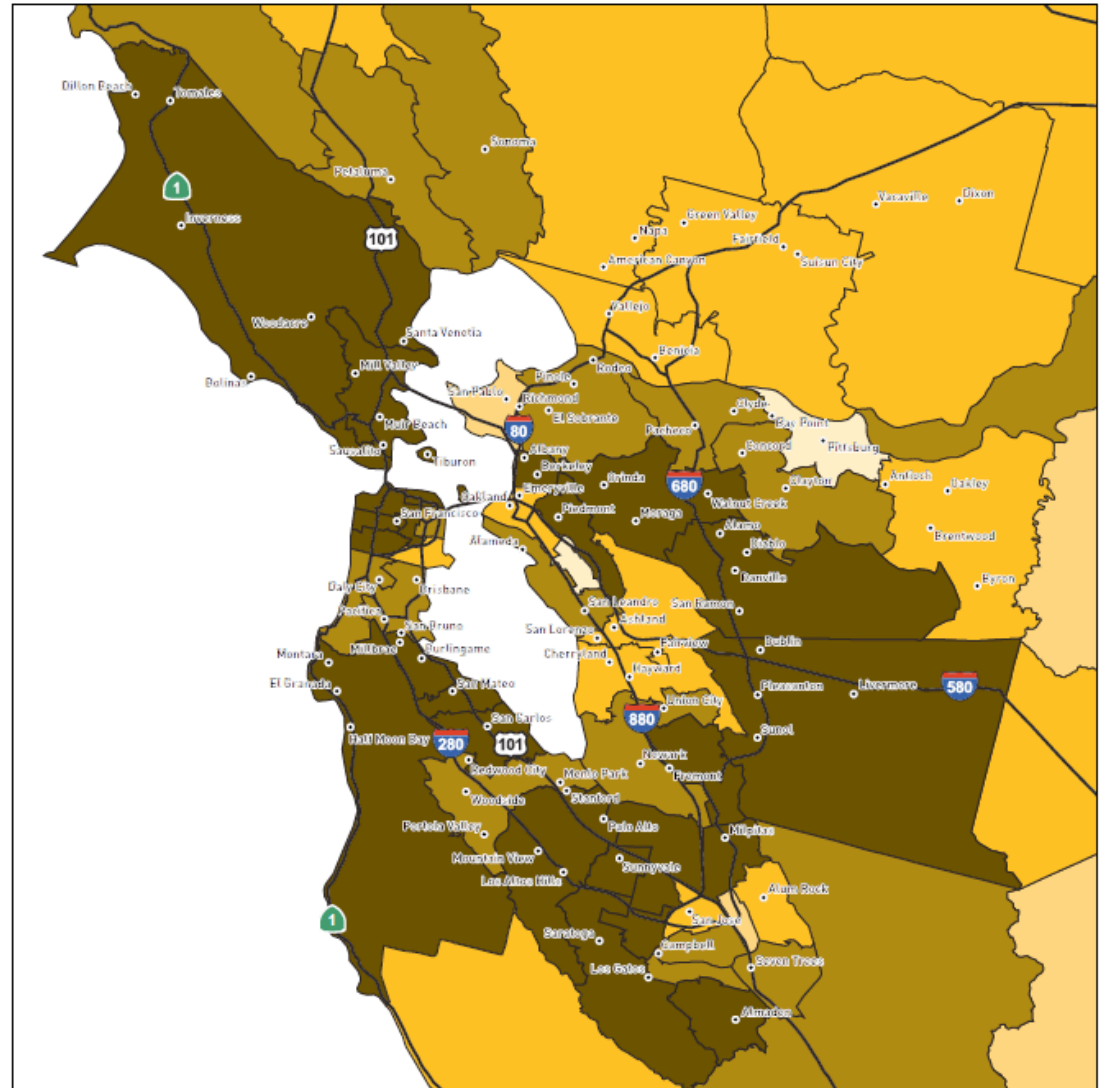
NEIGHBORHOOD AND COUNTY GROUP MAP



AMERICAN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

SAN FRANCISCO METRO AREA

	HD Index
California	5.46
SAN FRANCISCO METRO AREA	6.97
SF Asian Americans	7.93
SF Whites	7.89
SF Latinos	4.93
SF African Americans	4.81



THE FIVE CALIFORNIAS

Silicon Valley Shangri-La

1% of CA population
2 Neighborhood and County Groups



HD
INDEX
9-10

9.35

Metro-Coastal Enclave California

18% of CA population
46 Neighborhood and County Groups



7-9

7.92

Main Street California

38% of CA population
91 Neighborhood and County Groups



5-7

5.91

Struggling California

38% of CA population
83 Neighborhood and County Groups



3-5

4.17

The Forsaken Five Percent

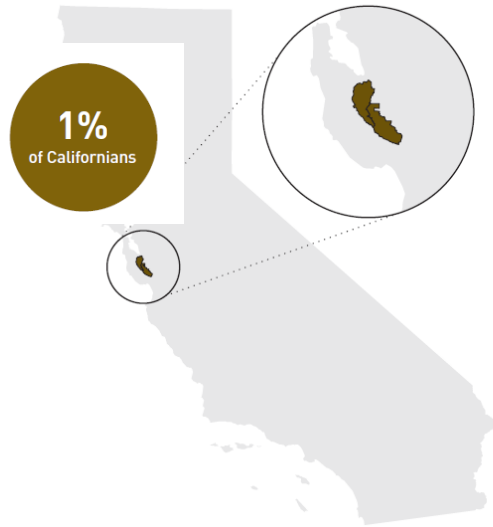
5% of CA population
11 Neighborhood and County Groups



1-3

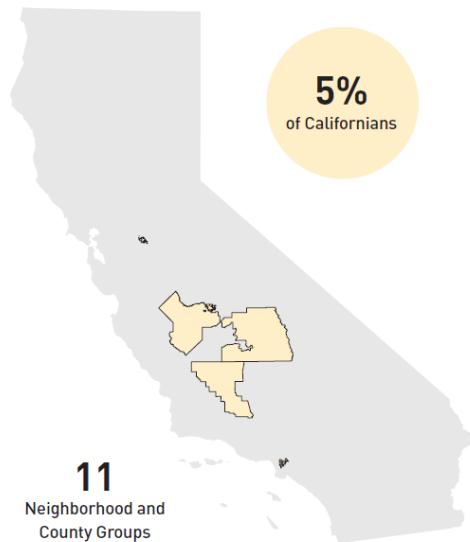
2.59

THE FIVE CALIFORNIAS



A RESIDENT OF SILICON VALLEY SHANGRI-LA (HD INDEX 9.35):

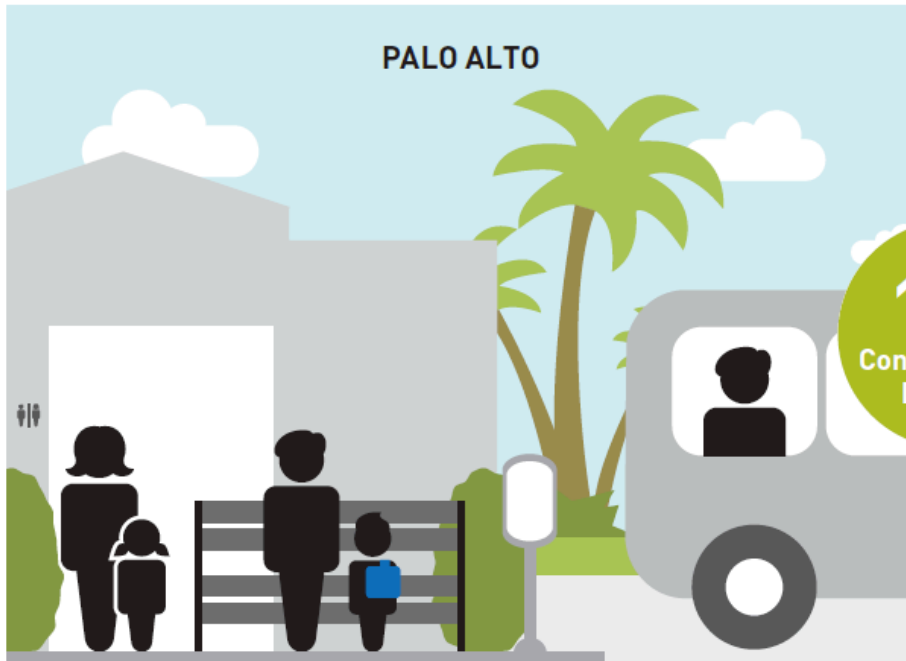
- can expect to live 9 years longer;
- is nearly 9 times as likely to have a bachelor's degree;
- earns \$45,000 more



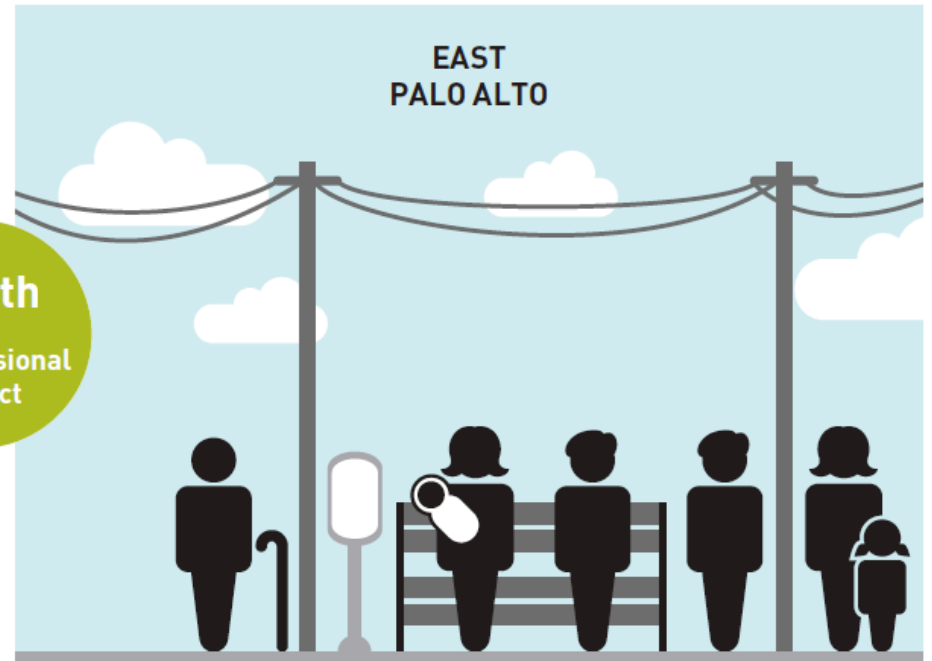
THAN A RESIDENT OF THE FORSAKEN FIVE PERCENT (HD INDEX 2.59)

A TALE OF TWO BUS STATIONS

IN THE BAY AREA



3 BUS SYSTEMS PLUS COMMUTER RAIL
LITTLE RELIANCE ON BUSES
EXTENSIVE AMENITIES



1 BUS SYSTEM
HEAVY RELIANCE ON BUSES
LIMITED AMENITIES



Silicon Valley Shangri-La

1% of CA population
2 Neighborhood and County Groups



Los Altos, Mtn View, SANTA CLARA
COUNTY **86.7 years**

Metro-Coastal Enclave California

18% of CA population
46 Neighborhood and County Groups



Mill Valley, MARIN COUNTY
84.5 years

Main Street California

38% of CA population
91 Neighborhood and County Groups



Menlo Park and Portola Valley,
SAN MATEO **82.9 years**

Struggling California

38% of CA population
83 Neighborhood and County Groups



San Pablo and Richmond, CONTRA
COSTA COUNTY **77 years**
Elmhurst, OAKLAND **74 years**

The Forsaken Five Percent

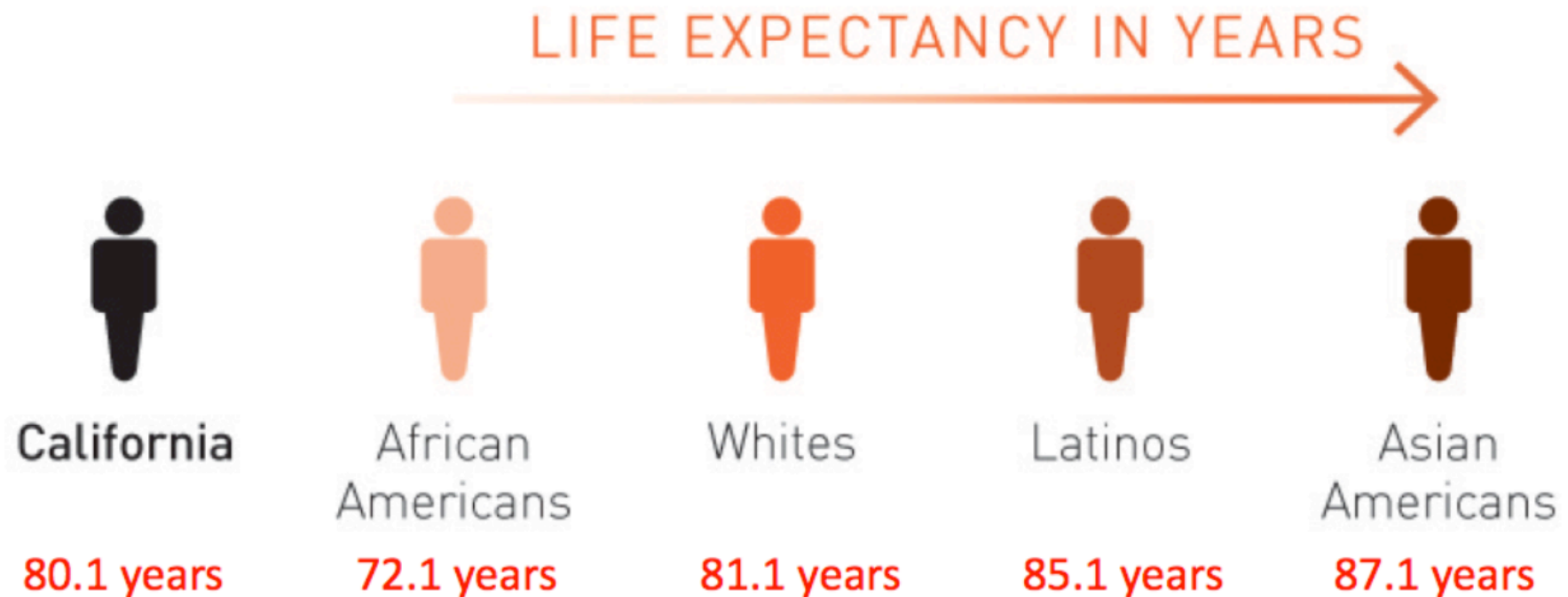
5% of CA population
11 Neighborhood and County Groups



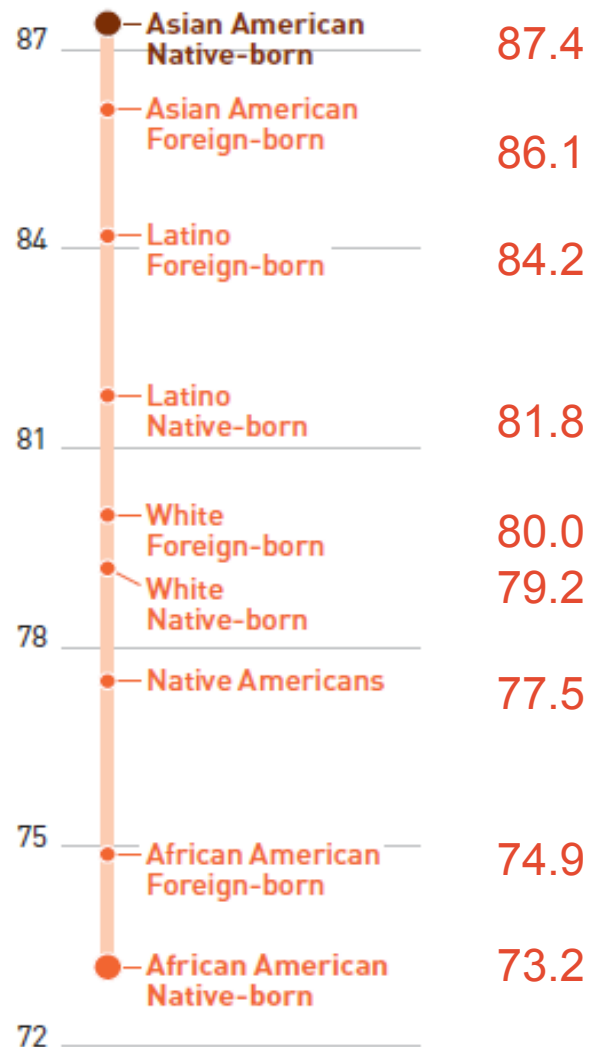
none

LIFE EXPECTANCY IN SF METRO AREA

A 15-year life span gap separates
Asian Americans and African Americans



THE LATINO HEALTH PARADOX



The combination of relatively low education with good health is called The Latino Health Paradox.

One explanation is fewer risk behaviors.

Another is protective cultural factors such as social support and family cohesion.

WHAT WILL IT TAKE?



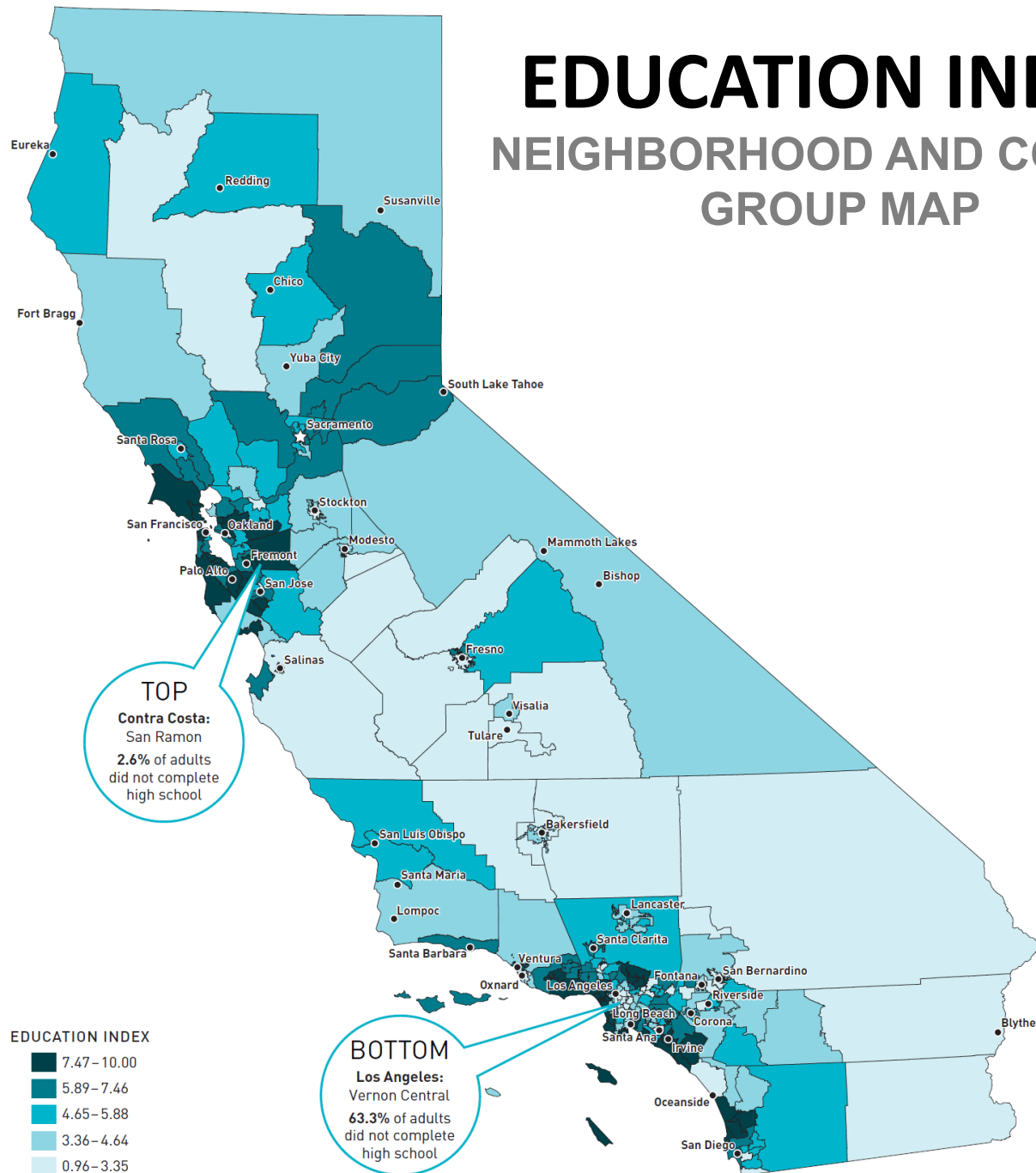
The good news: the way to longer lives is not necessarily spending more money on doctors and medicine. Better health requires that we:

- **Improve the conditions of daily life.**
- **Facilitate healthy behaviors.**
- **Learn from Latino health advantages.**
- **Address the African American health crisis.**



EDUCATION INDEX

NEIGHBORHOOD AND COUNTY GROUP MAP



EDUCATION OUTCOMES

BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND NATIVITY

Group	Less Than High School (%)	At Least Bachelor's Degree (%)	Graduate or Professional Degree (%)
CALIFORNIA	19.4	29.9	10.7
Asian American	14.3	47.8	16.1
White	6.6	38.9	14.9
African American	12.4	21.3	7.2
Native American	14.6	17.4	6.1
Latino	43.3	9.9	2.8
Native-Born Latino	19.8	15.7	4.5
Foreign-Born Latino	57.5	6.4	1.9

AVERAGES HIDE TREMENDOUS VARIATION

	SHARE OF TOTAL ASIAN-AMERICAN POPULATION (%)	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL (%)	AT LEAST HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA (%)	AT LEAST BACHELOR'S DEGREE (%)	GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL DEGREE (%)
California	...	14.7	80.6	29.9	10.7
Chinese	26	17.4	82.6	51.8	22.4
Filipino	26	7.4	92.6	46.5	6.9
Vietnamese	12	28.8	71.2	26.9	6.0
Indian (Asian)	11	9.5	90.5	69.5	37.7
Hmong	0.02	44.3	55.7	15.9	4.7

	SHARE OF TOTAL LATINO POPULATION (%)	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL (%)	AT LEAST BACHELOR'S DEGREE (%)	GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL DEGREE (%)
Mexican	83.7	46.1	8.2	2.3
Salvadoran	4.4	48.2	9.1	2.1
Guatemalan	2.5	53.5	8.7	2.0
Puerto Rican	1.2	18.5	22.4	6.9
Nicaraguan	0.7	25.0	18.8	4.3

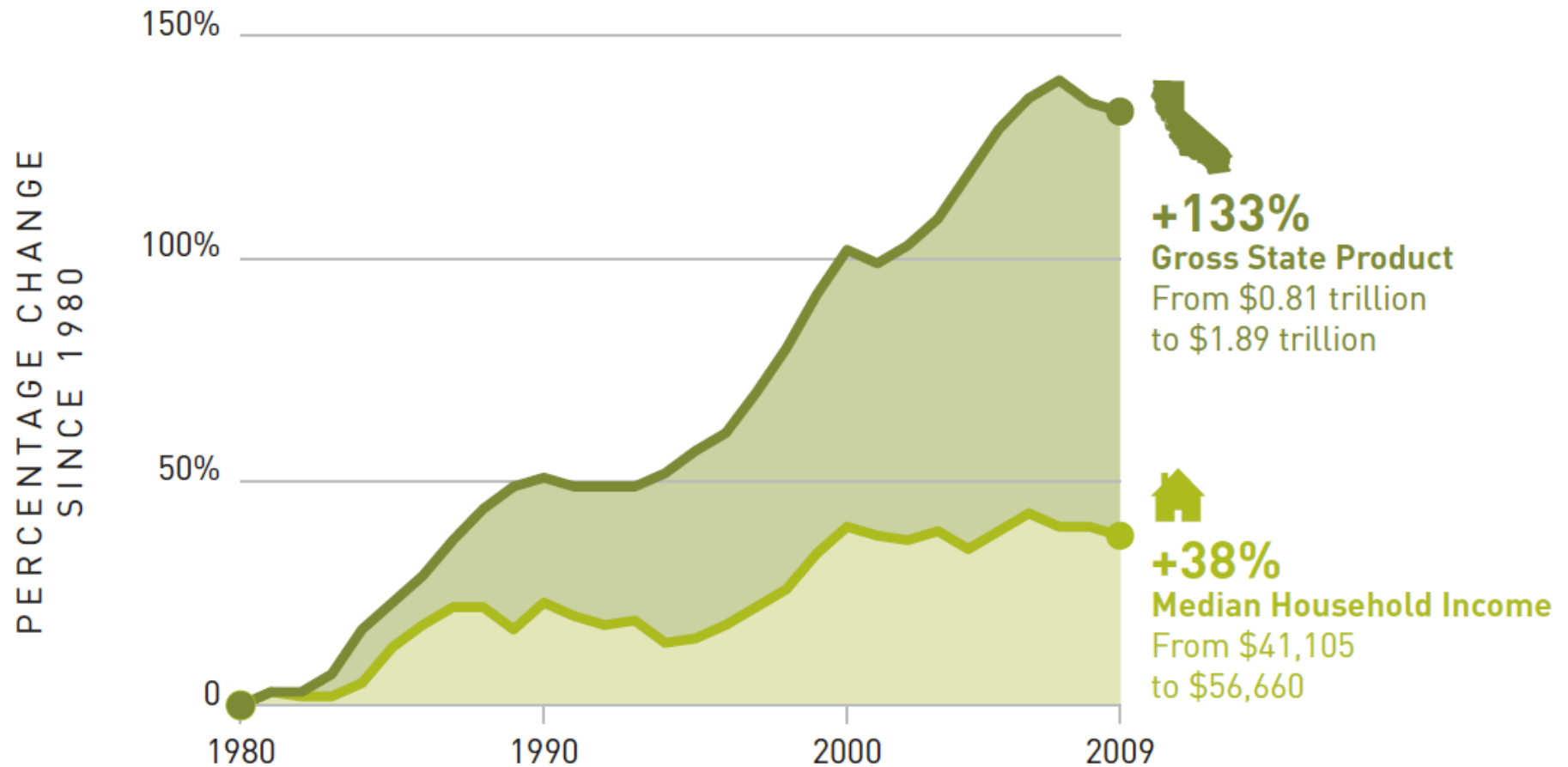
What will it take?



- **Make educational equity a reality.**
- **Prioritize high-quality preschool.**
- **Target dropout risks.**
- **Address out-of-school conditions.**

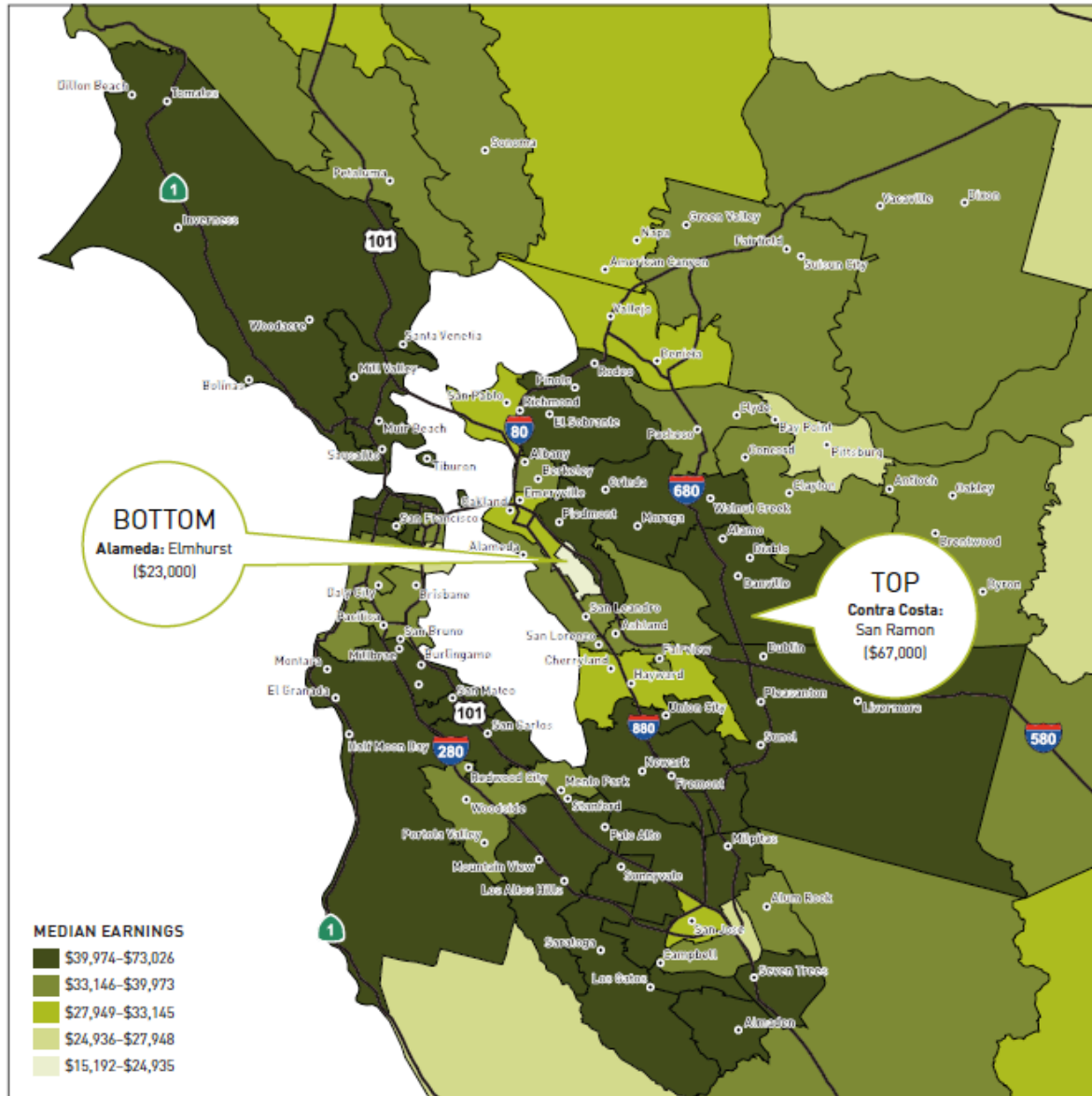


CALIFORNIA'S GROSS STATE PRODUCT VS. TYPICAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME



EARNINGS

SAN FRANCISCO METRO AREA



SAN FRANCISCO METRO AREA BY RACE/ETHNICITY	MEDIAN EARNINGS
UNITED STATES	\$28,000
California	\$30,000
SF Whites	\$49,000
SF Asian Americans	\$40,000
SF African Americans	\$32,000
SF Latinos	\$24,000

THE GENDER EARNINGS GAP

Silicon Valley Shangri-La

1% of CA population
2 Neighborhood and County Groups



49¢

Metro-Coastal Enclave California

18% of CA population
46 Neighborhood and County Groups



68¢

Main Street California

38% of CA population
91 Neighborhood and County Groups



73¢

Struggling California

38% of CA population
83 Neighborhood and County Groups



74¢

The Forsaken Five Percent

5% of CA population
11 Neighborhood and County Groups



77¢

What will it take?



Improving living standards requires attention to:

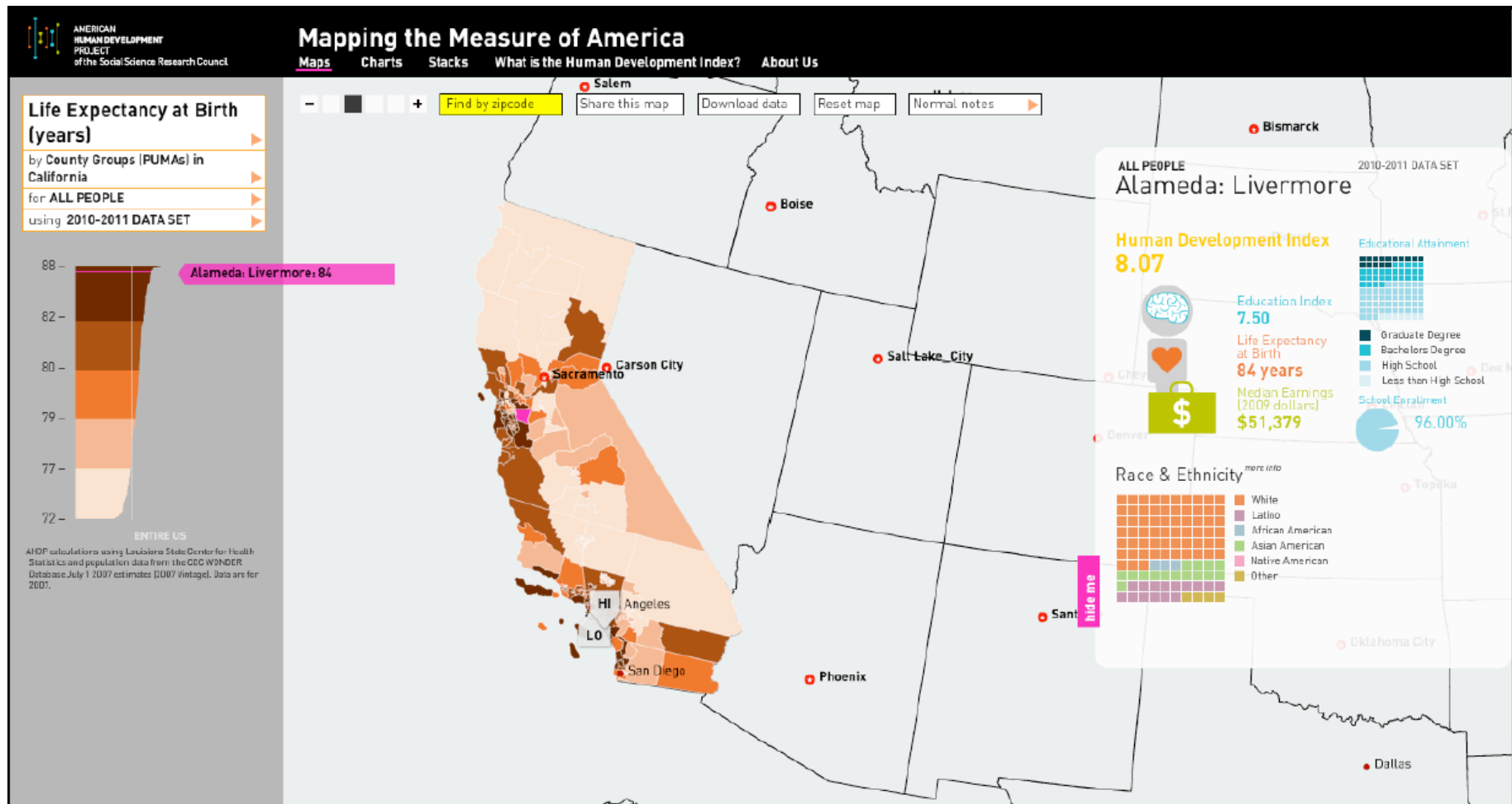
- **Boosting educational attainment.**
- **Fostering job creation.**
- **Closing gender earnings gap.**
- **Stabilizing housing costs.**

12 PRIORITY ACTIONS

THE FIVE CALIFORNIAS

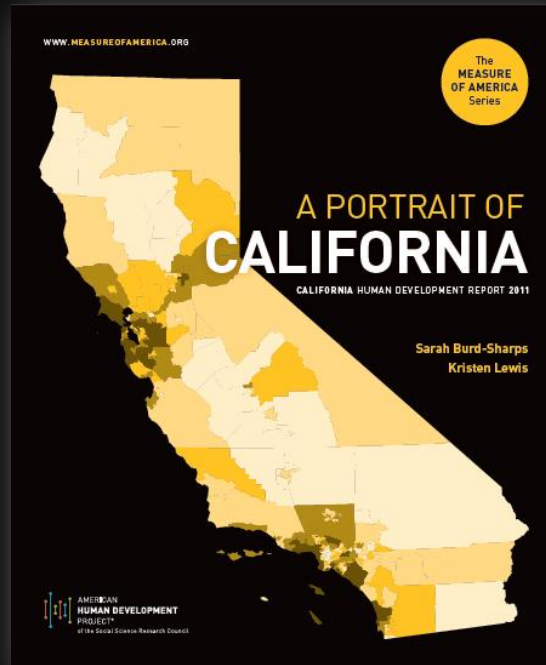
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Thank you!

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